

Number 2203

**Elaine MacKinnon**

**The Forgotten Victims:  
Childhood and the Soviet Gulag,  
1923–1953**



**Elaine McClarnand MacKinnon** is a professor of history at the University of West Georgia. She is the translator and editor of *Mass Uprisings in the USSR*, and is the author of journal articles on the Soviet historical profession, historical revisionism during perestroika, and on comparative political leadership in the USSR and South Africa. She is a co-editor and contributing author of *Places of Encounter: Time, Place, and Connectivity in World History*, Volumes I and II. She is currently working on a study of survival in the Stalinist-era Gulag. She received a B.A. in Slavic Languages and Literatures from Princeton University and a Ph.D. in European History from Emory University.

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